# Curriculum vitae

Rodolfo Valdez, PhD, MSc Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Coordinating Center for Health Promotion Office of Genomics and Disease Prevention, Mailstop K-89 4770 Buford Highway, NE Atlanta, GA 30341

phone: 770 488 8391 fax: 770 488 8336 e mail: rvaldez@cdc.gov

## Experience:

1996 – Present	Epidemiologist, National Office of Public Health Genomics, Centers for Disease Control, Atlanta, Georgia
1994 - 1996	Research Assistant Professor. Tulane Center for Cardiovascular Health, Tulane University Medical Center, School of Public Health and Tropical Medicine, Department of Community Health, New Orleans, Louisiana

### Studies and training

- 1991 1994 Postdoctoral fellow at the University of Texas Health Science Center, Department of Medicine, Division of Clinical Epidemiology, San Antonio, Texas.
  Supervisor: Dr. Michael P. Stern
- 1985 1991 Graduate student at Penn State University, University Park, Pennsylvania,
  Department of Anthropology. Dissertation topic: Non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus in Mvskoke Indians. Degree: Ph.D. in Physical Anthropology (May 1991).
  Thesis Advisor: Dr. Kenneth M. Weiss
- 1981 1985 Graduate studies at the Laboratory of Human Genetics, Venezuelan Institute of Scientific Investigations, Caracas, Venezuela. Thesis topic: The founder effect and the spreading of lethal genes. Degree: M.Sc. (Human Genetics). Thesis Advisor: Dr. Alvaro Rodríguez-Larralde
- 1975 1981 Undergraduate studies at Simón Bolívar University, Caracas, Venezuela. Biology Program. Thesis topic: blood pressure and urinary catecholamines in a Venezuelan Black population. Degree: Biologist. Thesis Advisor: Dr. Alvaro Rodríguez-Larralde

### **Honors**

American Diabetes Association Mentor-Based Postdoctoral Fellowship (1991 - 1994)

A Developing Countries Training Fellowship from Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research (1985-1991)

Magna Cum Laude (M.Sc. degree)

# Professional experience

Epidemiologist, 2006 -- present, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Office of Public Health Genomics, Atlanta, Georgia.

Epidemiologist, 1996 -- 2006, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Division of Diabetes Translation, Atlanta, Georgia.

Research Assistant Professor, 1994-96, Tulane University School of Public Health and Tropical Medicine, New Orleans, Louisiana.

Postdoctoral fellow, 1991-94, University of Texas Health Science Center, Division of Clinical Epidemiology, San Antonio, Texas.

Teaching Assistant, Spring 1991, Department of Anthropology, Penn State University.

Research assistant, 1987-91, Laboratory of Anthropological Genetics, Penn State University.

Instructor of general genetics (laboratory), Spring 1985, Simón Bolívar University, Venezuela.

Research assistant, 1981-85, Laboratory of Human Genetics, Venezuelan Institute of Scientific Investigations.

### **Book Reviews**

Antropología Biológica de los Indios Americanos by Michael H. Crawford. Editorial MAPFRE, Madrid. *For* Human Biology, 1992.

Diabetes Mellitus in the Elderly by James W. Cooper (Editor). Pharmaceutical Products Press. *For* Social Science and Medicine 2001; 52:1610.

### **Book Chapters**

Weiss KM, Buchanan AV, **Valdez R**, Moore JH, Campbell J (1993) Amerindians and the price of modernisation. In Urban Health and Ecology in the Third World; LM Schell, MT Smith, A Bilsborough (Eds.). Cambridge University Press. pp. 221-243.

**Valdez R**, Williamson DF. Prevalence and demographics of obesity. In Eating Disorders and Obesity. Chapter 75, second edition. C.G. Fairburn and KD Brownell (Editors). The Guilford Press, New York, 2002.

**Valdez R**, Gregg EW, Williamson DF. Effects of weight loss on morbidity and mortality. In AEating Disorders and Obesity. Chapter 88, second edition. C.G. Fairburn and KD Brownell (Editors). The Guilford Press, New York, 2002.

Imperatore G, **Valdez R**, Burke W. Hereditary Hemochromatosis.In Human Genome Epidemiology, Chapter 28. Khoury M, Little J, Burke W (Editors). Oxford University Press, New York, 2004.

### Papers & Publications

**Valdez R,** Rodríguez-Larralde A (1988) SIMULAPOP, a Monte Carlo simulation of a small Venezuelan population (Spanish). Acta Científica Venezolana <u>39</u>: 32-40.

Ferrell RE, Kamboh MI, Majumder PP, **Valdez R**, Weiss KM (1990) Genetic studies of human apolipoproteins. XIII. Quantitative polymorphism of Apolipoprotein C-III in the Mayans of the Yucatán Peninsula. Human Heredity 40: 127-135.

Ahn YI, **Valdez R**, Reddy AP, Weiss KM, Ferrell RE (1991) DNA polymorphisms of the apolipoprotein AI/CIII/AIV gene cluster influence plasma cholesterol and triglyceride levels in the Mayan. Human Heredity 41: 281-289.

**Valdez R** (1991) A simple model-based index of abdominal adiposity. Journal of Clinical Epidemiology 44: 955-956.

Haffner SM, Mitchell BD, **Valdez R**, Hazuda HP, Morales PA, Stern MP (1992) 8-year incidence of hypertension in Mexican Americans and non-Hispanic whites: the San Antonio Heart Study. American Journal of Hypertension <u>5</u>: 147-153.

Mitchell BD, Haffner SM, Hazuda HP, **Valdez R**, Stern MP (1992) The relation between serum insulin levels and 8-year changes in lipid, lipoproteins, and blood pressure levels.

- 4 -

American Journal of Epidemiology 136: 12-22.

Haffner SM, **Valdez R**, Hazuda HP, Mitchell BD, Morales PA, Stern MP (1992) A prospective analysis of the Insulin Resistant syndrome (Syndrome X). Diabetes <u>41</u>: 715-722.

Haffner SM, **Valdez R**, Morales PA, Mitchell BD, Hazuda HP, Stern MP (1992) Greater effect of glycemia on the incidence of hypertension in women than in men. Diabetes Care <u>15</u>: 1277-1284.

Haffner SM, Gruber K, Morales PA, **Valdez R**, Stern MP (1992) Lp(a) concentrations in Mexican Americans and non-Hispanic whites: the San Antonio Heart Study. American Journal of Epidemiology <u>136</u>: 1060-1068.

Stern MP, Morales PA, Haffner SM, **Valdez R** (1992) Hyperdynamic circulation and the Insulin Resistance Syndrome ("Syndrome X"). Hypertension <u>20</u>: 802-808.

**Valdez R**, Seidell JC, Ahn YI, Weiss KM (1993) A new index of abdominal adiposity as indicator of risk for cardiovascular disease. A cross-population study. International Journal of Obesity <u>17</u>: 77-82.

Stern MP, González C, Hernández M, Knapp JA, Hazuda HP, Villalpando E, **Valdez RA**, Haffner SM, Mitchell BD (1993) Performance of semiquantitative food frequency questionnaires in international comparisons: Mexico City vs. San Antonio, TX. Annals of Epidemiology <u>3</u>: 300-307.

Morales PA, Mitchell BD, **Valdez R**, Hazuda HP, Stern MP, Haffner SM (1993) Incidence of non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus and impaired glucose tolerance in hypertensive subjects: the San Antonio Heart Study. Diabetes 42: 154-161.

Mitchell BD, Williams-Blangero S, Chakraborty R, **Valdez R**, Hazuda HP, Haffner SM, Stern MP (1993) A comparison of three methods for assessing Amerindian admixture in Mexican-Americans.

Ethnicity and Disease <u>3</u>: 22-31.

González-Villalpando C, Stern MP, **Valdez R**, Mitchell BD, Haffner SM (1993) Blood lipid levels and atherogenic risk in an open urban population [Spanish]. Revista de Investigación Clínica <u>45</u>: 127-132.

Stern MP, Morales PA, **Valdez RA**, Monterrosa A, Haffner SM, Stern MP (1993) Predicting diabetes: moving beyond impaired glucose tolerance. Diabetes <u>42</u>: 706-714.

Stern MP, **Valdez R**, Haffner SM, Mitchell BD, Hazuda HP (1993) Stability over time of modern diagnostic criteria for type II diabetes.

Diabetes Care <u>16</u>: 978-983.

Haffner SM, **Valdez R**, Morales PA, Hazuda HP, Stern MP (1993) Decreased sex hormone binding globulin predicts non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus in women but not in men.

Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism 77: 56-60.

- 5 -

Haffner SM, Mykkänen L, Stern MP, **Valdez RA**, Heisserman JA, Bowsher RR (1993) Relationship of proinsulin and insulin to cardiovascular risk factors in non-diabetic subjects. Diabetes 42: 1297-1302.

Mitchell BD, **Valdez R**, Hazuda HP, Haffner SM, Monterrosa A, Stern MP (1993) Differences in the prevalence of diabetes and impaired glucose tolerance according to maternal or paternal history of diabetes. Diabetes Care <u>16</u>: 1262-1267.

Haffner SM, Diehl AK, **Valdez R**, Mitchell BD, Hazuda HP, Morales P, Stern MP (1993) Clinical gallbladder disease in subjects with non-insulin dependent diabetes mellitus: relationship to duration of diabetes and severity of glycemia. Diabetes Care <u>16</u>: 1276-1284.

Haffner SM, González C, **Valdez RA**, Mykkänen L, Hazuda HP, Mitchell BD, Monterrosa A, Stern MP (1993) Is microalbuminurea part of the prediabetic state? The Mexico City Diabetes Study. Diabetologia <u>36</u>: 1002-1006.

Haffner SM, Mykkänen L, **Valdez RA**, Paidi M, Stern MP, Howard BV (1993) LDL size and subclass pattern in a biethnic population. Arteriosclerosis and Thrombosis <u>13</u>: 1623-1630.

Haffner SM, **Valdez R**, Stern MP, Katz MS (1993) Obesity, body fat distribution and sex hormones in men. International Journal of Obesity <u>17</u>: 643-649.

Haffner SM, Mykkänen L, **Valdez R**, Katz MS (1993) Relationship of sex hormones to lipids and lipoproteins in nondiabetic men. Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism <u>77</u>: 1610-1615.

Haffner SM, Frangos M, Williamson J, Santiago J, **Valdez R**, Aldrete G, Mykkänen L, Gruber KK, Rainwater DL (1994) Lp(a) concentrations and phenotypes in subjects with insulin dependent diabetes mellitus. Chemistry & Physics of Lipids 67/68: 223-231.

**Valdez R**, Mitchell BD, Haffner SM, Hazuda HP, Morales PA, Monterrosa A, Stern MP (1994) Predictors of weight change in a bi-ethnic population. The San Antonio Heart

Study. International Journal of Obesity 18: 85-91.

González C, Stern MP, Mitchell BD, Valdez RA, Haffner SM, Arredondo-Pérez B (1994) Clinical characteristics of type II diabetic subjects consuming high vs. low carbohydrate diets in Mexico City and San Antonio, Texas. Diabetes Care 17: 397-404.

Haffner SM, Valdez RA, Mykkänen L, Stern MP, Katz MS (1994) Decreased testosterone and dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate concentrations are associated with increased glucose and insulin concentrations in men. Metabolism Clinical and Experimental 43: 599-603.

Valdez R, Athens MA, Thompson GH, Bradshaw BS, Stern MP (1994) Birthweight and adult health outcomes in a biethnic population in the USA. Diabetologia 37: 624-631.

Haffner SM, Mykkänen L, Valdez R, Stern MP (1994) Evaluation of two insulin assays in insulin resistance syndrome (syndrome X). Arteriosclerosis and Thrombosis 14: 1430-1437.

Haffner SM, González-Villalpando C, Hazuda HP, Valdez R, Mykkänen L, Stern MP (1994) Prevalence of hypertension in Mexico City and San Antonio, Texas. Circulation 90: 1542-1549.

Haffner SM, Mykkänen L, Valdez RA, Stern MP, Holloway DL, Monterrosa A, Bowsher RR (1994) Disproportionately increased proinsulin levels are associated with the insulin resistance syndrome.

Journal of Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism 79: 1806-1810.

Haffner SM, Valdez RA (1995) Endogenous sex hormones: impact on lipids, lipoproteins, and insulin.

American Journal of Medicine <u>98</u> (suppl.1A): 40s-47s.

Mitchell BD, González-Villalpando C, Arredondo-Pérez B, Seoane-García M, Valdez R, Stern MP (1995) Myocardial infarction and cardiovascular risk factors in Mexico City and San Antonio, Texas Arteriosclerosis, Thrombosis and Vascular Biology 15: 721-725.

Valdez R, Howard BV, Stern MP, Haffner SM (1995) Apolipoprotein E polymorphism and insulin levels in a biethnic population. Diabetes Care 18: 992-1000.

Valdez R, González-Villalpando C, Mitchell BD, Haffner SM, Stern MP (1995) Differential impact of obesity in related populations. Obesity Research 3 (Suppl.2): s223-s232.

**Valdez R** (1995) [Conicity index and metabolic risk] (letter). International Journal of Obesity <u>19</u>: 596-597.

Haffner SM, Mykkänen, Robbins D, **Valdez R**, Miettinen H, Howard BV, Stern MP, Bowsher R (1995) A preponderance of small dense LDL is associated with specific insulin, proinsulin and the components of the insulin resistance syndrome in non-diabetic subjects. Diabetologia <u>38</u>: 1328-1336.

**Valdez R**, Greenlund KJ, Wattigney WA, Bao W, Berenson GS (1996) Use of weight-by-height indices in children to predict adult obesity: The Bogalusa Heart Study. International Journal of Obesity <u>20</u>: 715-721.

Wei M, **Valdez R**, Mitchell BD, Haffner SM, Hazuda HP, Stern MP (1996) Migration status, socioeconomic status and mortality rates in Mexican Americans and Non-Hispanic Whites --The San Antonio Heart Study. Annals of Epidemiology <u>6</u>: 307-313.

Freedman DS, Srinivasan SR, **Valdez R**, Williamson DF, Berenson GS (1997) Secular increases in relative weight and adiposity among children over two decades: The Bogalusa Heart Study. Pediatrics 99: 420-426

Greenlund KJ, **Valdez R**, Bao W, Wattigney WA, Srinivasan SR, Berenson GS (1997) Verification of parental history of coronary artery disease and associations with adult offspring risk factors in a community sample. American Journal of Medical Sciences <u>313</u>: 220-227.

Bao W, Srinivasan SR, **Valdez R**, Greenlund KJ, Wattigney WA, Berenson GS (1997) Longitudinal changes in cardiovascular risk from childhood to young adulthood in offspring of parents with coronary artery disease. The Bogalusa Heart Study. Journal of the American Medical Association <u>278</u>: 1749-1754.

Kahn HS, Narayan KM, **Valdez R** (1998) Prenatal exposure to famine and health in later life.

Lancet 1998; II <u>351</u>: 1360-2.

Greenlund KJ, **Valdez R**, Casper ML, Rith-Najarian S, Croft JB (1999) Prevalence and correlates of the insulin resistance syndrome among Native Americans. Diabetes Care; <u>22</u>: 441-447.

**Valdez R**, Venkat Narayan KM, Geiss LS, Engelgau MM (1999) The impact of diabetes mellitus on mortality associated with pneumonia and influenza among non-Hispanic Black and White U.S. adults. American Journal of Public Health 89: 1715-1721. Fagot-Campagna A, Pettitt DJ, Engelgau MM, Burrows NR, Geiss LS, **Valdez R**, Beckles GL, Saaddine J, Gregg EW, Williamson DF, Narayan KM (2000) Type 2 diabetes among North American children and adolescents: an epidemiologic review and a public health perspective.

Journal of Pediatrics <u>136</u>: 664-72.

**Valdez R** (2000) Epidemiology of the Insulin Resistance Syndrome Nutrition Reviews <u>58</u>(3 Pt 2): S4-6.

Kahn HS, Narayan KM, Williamson DF, **Valdez R** (2000) Relation of birth weight to lean and fat thigh tissue in young men. International Journal of Obesity 24: 667-72.

Seidell JC, Kahn HS, Williamson DF, Lissner L, **Valdez R** (2001) Report from a Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Workshop on use of adult anthropometry for public health and primary health care. American Journal of Clinical Nutrition <u>73</u>: 123-6.

Kahn HS, Ravindranath R, **Valdez R**, Narayan KM (2001) Fingerprint ridge-count difference between adjacent fingertips (dR45) predicts upper-body tissue distribution: evidence for early gestational programming. American Journal of Epidemiology <u>153</u>: 338-44.

Brown DW, Giles WH, Greenlund KJ, **Valdez R**, Croft JB (2001) Impaired fasting glucose, diabetes mellitus, and cardiovascular disease risk factors are associated with prolonged QTc duration. Results from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey. Journal of Cardiovascular Risk <u>8</u>: 227-233.

Kahn HS, **Valdez R** (2002). Fatty acid composition of abdominal adipose tissue (letter). Am J Clin Nutr <u>75</u>: 1123.

Benjamin SM, **Valdez R**, Vinicor F (2002) Diabetes prevention (letter). New England Journal of Medicine <u>346</u>: 1829-30.

Youssef AA, **Valdez R**, Elkasabany A, Srinivasan SR, Berenson GS (2002). Time-course of adiposity and fasting insulin from childhood to young adulthood in offspring of parents with coronary artery disease: the Bogalusa Heart Study. Annals of Epidemiology <u>12</u>: 553-559.

Venkat Narayan KM, Gregg EW, Fagot-Campagna A, Gary TL, Saaddine JB, Parker C, Imperatore G, **Valdez R**, Beckles G, Engelgau MM (2003). Relationship between quality of diabetes care and patient satisfaction. Journal of the National Medical Association 95: 64-70.

Benjamin SM, Valdez R, Geiss LS, Rolka DB, Narayan KM (2003). Estimated Number of

Adults With Prediabetes in the U.S. in 2000: Opportunities for prevention. Diabetes Care <u>26</u>: 645-669.

Zhang P, Engelgau MM, **Valdez R**, Benjamin SM, Cadwell B, Narayan KM. Costs of screening for pre-diabetes among US adults: a comparison of different screening strategies. Diabetes Care 2003; 26: 2536-2542.

Kahn HS, **Valdez R**. Metabolic risks identified by the combination of enlarged waist and elevated triacylglycerols. American Journal of Clinical Nutrition 2003; 78: 928-934.

Mzayek F, Sherwin R, Fonseca V, **Valdez R**, Srinivasan SR, Cruickshank JK, Berenson GS. Differential Association of Birth Weight with Cardiovascular Risk Variables in Blacks and Whites: The Bogalusa Heart Study. Annals of Epidemiology 2004; 14: 258-264.

Archer SL, Greenlund KJ, **Valdez R**, Casper ML, Rith-Najarian S, Croft JB. Differences in food habits and cardiovascular disease risk factors among Native Americans with and without diabetes: the Inter-Tribal Heart Project. Public Health Nutr 2004; 7: 1025-1032.

Zhang P, Engelgau MM, **Valdez R**, Cadwell B, Benjamin SM, Narayan KM. Efficient cutoff points for three screening tests for detecting undiagnosed diabetes and pre-diabetes: an economic analysis. Diabetes Care 2005; 28: 1321-1325.

Hariri S, Yoon PW, Qureshi N, **Valdez R**, Scheuner MT, Khoury MJ. Family history of type 2 diabetes: a population-based screening tool for prevention? Genet Med 2006; 8: 102-108.

Janssens AC, Gwinn M, **Valdez R**, Narayan KM, Khoury MJ. Predictive genetic testing for type 2 diabetes (letter). BMJ 2006; 333: 509-510.

Hariri S, Yoon PW, Moonesinghe R, **Valdez R**, Khoury MJ. Evaluation of family history as a risk factor and screening tool for detecting undiagnosed diabetes in a nationally representative survey population. Genet Med 2006; 8: 752-759.

**Valdez R**, Yoon PW, Liu T, Khoury MJ. Family history and prevalence of diabetes in the US population: 6-year results from the National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES, 1999 2004). Diabetes Care 2007; 30: 2517-2522.

**Valdez R**, Greenlund KJ, Khoury MJ, Yoon PW. Is family history a useful tool for detecting children at risk for diabetes and cardiovascular diseases? A public health

perspective. Pediatrics 2007; 120 (Supp 2): S78-86.

- 10 -

Sánchez-Viveros S, Barquera S, Medina-Solis CE, Velázquez-Alva MC, **Valdez R**. Association between diabetes mellitus and hypertension with anthropometric indicators in older adults: results of the Mexican Health Survey, 2000. J Nutr Health Aging 2008; 12: 327-333.

Khoury MJ, **Valdez R**, Albright A. Public health genomics approach to type 2 diabetes. Diabetes 2008; 57: 2911-2914.