

D i s s e r t a t i o n   D e f e n s e

S h a n n a   P a h l

Date: :Wednesday, April 18th, 2018

Time: 4:00 pm

Location: AET 3.328

Campus: Main Campus

Advisor: Dr. Zlatko Koinov

A b s t r a c t

Superfluidity of Fermions in Optical Lattices

We have investigated two major areas of study concerning 2D optical lattices: mass-Imbalance and its associated superfluid phases and collective excitations, and the emerging physics of spin orbit coupling (SOC) in optical lattices. With the former, the phase diagram presents with a unique topology that exhibits a Fulde-Ferrell phase where phase separation is typically found, and the collective excitations exhibit anomalous dispersion more closely related to Bose versus Fermi superfluidity. In the latter, the BCS-BEC crossover has been identified. SOC and SOC with a Zeeman field substantially change the nature of the crossover not only by reducing the interaction strength at which the crossover occurs, but there are two types of transitions: (a) Weak singularity SOC induced crossover with chemical potential equal zero as expected, and (b) a Zeeman induced topological phase transition featuring an isolated Dirac cone with positive chemical potential.



Belinda Tucker • 210.458.8517 • Belinda.Tucker@utsa.edu

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