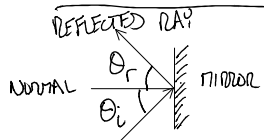


LAB 8: REFLECTION & REFRACTION



REFLECTED RAY

INCIDENT RAY  
 $\theta_i$  &  $\theta_r$  ARE MEASURED FROM THE NORMAL

**LAW OF REFLECTION**

$\theta_i = \theta_r$

WHERE  $\theta_i$  = ANGLE OF INCIDENT  
 $\theta_r$  = ANGLE OF REFLECTION

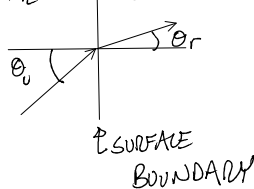
REFRACTION  $n = \frac{c}{v}$

WHERE  $n$  = INDEX OF REFRACTION

$c$  = SPEED OF LIGHT IN A VACUUM

$v$  = SPEED OF LIGHT IN A GIVEN MEDIUM

MEDIUM A MEDIUM B  
 AIR WATER



MATERIAL	$n$
AIR	$\approx 1$
WATER	$\approx 1.33$
ALCOHOL	$\approx 1.49$

LAW OF REFRACTION

$n_i \sin \theta_i = n_r \sin \theta_r$

IF  $n_r > n_i$

REFRACTED RAY BENDS TOWARD NORMAL

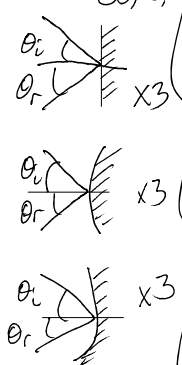
IF  $n_r < n_i$

REFRACTED RAY BENDS AWAY NORMAL

WHEN  $\theta_i \rightarrow \theta_r = 90^\circ$   
 $\theta_{critical} = \sin^{-1}(\frac{n_r}{n_i})$

EXPERIMENT

PART 1 FOR  $30^\circ, 45^\circ, 60^\circ$



PART 2

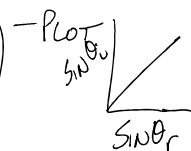
$\theta_i = 30^\circ, 45^\circ, 60^\circ$



FOR CRITICAL ANGLES

REPORT

- COVERAGE
- MIRROR TRACKS
- DIFFRACTION TRACKS
- TABLES



PLOT GOES THROUGH ORIGIN